## Media Technology

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Andreas Schrader January 12<sup>th</sup>, 2005

## **Assignment 2**

Please process the following tasks. Each course participant should provide an <u>own</u> solution (copies will not be graded). The results have to be delivered in either handwritten or printed form to my inbox in the secretary office.

No Email attachment accepted.

Deadline: Wednesday, January 26<sup>th</sup>, 2003.

Task 3 (Communication Theory)

Explain in your <u>own</u> words the terms (maximum four sentences per term!):

- Entropy
- Redundancy
- Irrelevancy

Task 4 (Huffman Code)

Let's assume a Markoff process of zero order with the alphabet  $A = \{i, g, n, o, p\}$  is the source of the following message: 'pingpong'. The probability set of the source is not known and has to be estimated from the message itself.

- (a) Estimate the probability of the alphabet symbols from the message.
- (b) Calculate the entropy of the source from this estimation.
- (c) Construct a Huffman code for the source. Is there just one code mapping table possible?
- (d) What is the average code length of your code?
- (e) Code the message using your code table. How long is the resulting bit sequence?